

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: САВИНОВА

Имя: ПОЛИНА

Отчество: ПАВЛОВНА

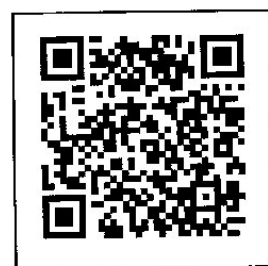
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 1

Task 1.a.

1. passion 4. persistence

2. focus

3. serve

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Gott Colett says, "I would pay someone/ to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway.

Task 1.c.

- 1) It would express the willing to do a certain action – to give someone money for their work.
- 2) It would express an intance to perform an action if it was possible.
- 3) The stressed word "love" ^{highlights} ^{highlights} makes a contrast between doing something for love or for money, so the point is obvious.



Task 2

1. I was always craving for innovations and making the world more futuristic even when I was in the kindergarden. ^{Therefore,} So, lots of things I do now is a result of my childhood dreams and aspirations.
2. It's really hard to reach a work-life balance, to be honest. ~~People~~ People are always willing to see the new content I produce. However, I have a solid span of time in summer, which I usually spend with my children somewhere in California.
3. There is no big secret. I have a ~~seam~~ set of rules, which ~~are~~ ^{is} obligatory for each worker including me. Therefore, there is no place for ~~deserimination or unappropriate~~ ^{inappropriate} behaviour in our work space. ~~It's not about the motivation, it's about dicipline.~~



4. As I have already mentioned before, it's all about my infinity curiosity and dreams to explore. I just woke up one day and thought "why not?" That's how idea of SpaceX first came to me.

5. That's a tough question. I think, that inventors have to obtain certain characteristics such as commitment and resilience. Nonetheless, there is a big influence of the community. So, the answer is being among the bright people.

6. I was struggling a lot with the pressure of the expectations. Everytime I did something great, public always wanted to see something a more impressive thing than the previous one. I overcame it by doing yoga on a daily basis. It really helps!



Task 3.

1. To focus on achieving one's goals is essential to success.

A.Q.: It ^{expresses} ~~expresses~~ the action which needs to be performed in order to achieve the result.

2. Rarely does one see such commitment and dedication.

A.Q.: It is used to ~~underline~~ underline the rarity of this characteristics.

3. Had we not started the preparations earlier, we would have missed the deadline.

A.Q.: It is used to express the potential outcome of another situation in the past.

4. The ~~anti~~ author argues that this article persuasively requires of immediate ~~action~~ global warming immediate ^{action}.

Q.A.: The word "argues" is referred to the written text, so it has to be persistent to express an ^{opinion}.

5. The central role of the scientific debate remains in ethics progress.

Q.A.: In the sentence the present simple is used to ~~highlight~~ the steady presence of this role.
highlight



Task 4.

1. C It wasn't fast to treat Ann's Ann's injuries compleatly. She still has some scars.
2. D Rarely am I woken up without the birds singing outside.
3. B I don't have any ideas of where Chris was last night.
4. C Jane was up to listen to me when I was sacked.
5. ~~B~~ A It seems that the wether is getting better, so let's make a dash for a train. train.
better
6. A Babysitter had to take care of her daughter for the evening
7. B The machine ~~was~~ roared back to life after being hit by the engineer.
8. A Charm and professionalism were expressed by the Oscar winning actress.



9 D Boy shouted that his rubber was stolen.

10 B The teacher didn't consider the date of exam to be changed.

Task 5

- | | |
|-----|------|
| 1 H | 6 C |
| 2 D | 7 K |
| 3 E | 8 B |
| 4 A | 9 G |
| 5 L | 10 F |

1 (2) ^{To} purpose: provide new scientific information with proves and data

audience: scientists

language features: formulas and tables which provides proves

2. (3) ^{To} purpose: make people laugh

audience: friends

features: exclamations and rhetorical question
serve to enforce the comical effect.



3(5) purpose: ^{To} provide new information about business

audience: businessmen, economists, marketologists etc.

features: such words as stocks, investor, global market ~~make refer to~~ business topic make an impression of

4(7) purpose: To express your own ~~thought~~ thoughts and ideas

audience: yourself/no audience

features: The extract begins with "dear diary" which means that it is written in one's diary

5(8) purpose: ^{To} keep a record of historical events
audience: people of the ~~past~~ future

features: The date and names refer to certain historical events.

6(10) purpose: To describe the steps to ^{perform to} reach a particular result

audience: everyone who wants to insert the batteries

features: imperative structures to guide the reader



Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

- Expl.: The sentence claims that all people who eat fastfood are lazy, but ~~the~~ it's an error to put all the people in one big group.
- Improved: Some people who eat fastfood are lazy and unwilling to cook for themselves.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5.

- Expl.: ~~The~~ ~~po~~ Not all the poor diets include fastfood, additionally ~~obesity~~ fastfood isn't the only cause of obesity.
- Improved: Therefore, banning fastfood would ~~completely~~ & eliminate some ~~health~~ health problems related to overconsumption of fastfood.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 8

- Expl.: There are ~~many~~ lots of major ~~environmental~~ environmental problems which ban can't resolve immediately & such as global warming or pollutions ~~of~~ ~~factories~~ factories.
- Improved: Some environmental problems connected with consumption of fastfood can be solved by this elimination.



Follogy 4: Sentence 10

- Expl: The entire marketing can't be blamed for poor diets, because the ^{final} decision depends on a ^{person}.
- Improved: Sometimes marketing influences kids which leads to a bigger number of poor diets.

Follogy 5: Sentence 12

- Expl.: This sentence has no scientific base to state that this solution is the most effective.
- Improved: Although some may oppose this, ~~is~~ it is belived to be one of the solutions ~~to~~ for public health and sustainability.

